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HISTORY OF ECONOMIC THOUGHT IN ISLAM: A BIBLIOGRAPHY

Abdul Azim Islahi

Scientific Publishing Centre
King Abdulaziz University
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HISTORY OF ECONOMIC THOUGHT IN ISLAM: A BIBLIOGRAPHY

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FOREWORD

Bibliographies are essential tools of scientific disciplines. Having earlier produced a bibliography covering the whole field of Islamic Economics, this Centre is now issuing specialised ones. After the two bibliographies on Economic System of Islam and Public Finance in Islam, we are glad to present a third one on *History of Economic Thought in Islam*.

The author, Dr. Abdul Azeem Islahi, has been closely associated with this Centre, making a number of contributions including *Economic Thought of Ibn al Qayyim*, published by the Centre in 1404/1984. In the work being presented now he has collected quite a number of references. The subject, history of economic thought in Islam, has yet to receive the attention it deserves. I hope this book will promote further research in this area by drawing attention to the works available. We will appreciate readers' cooperation in supplying more information on the subject and making suggestions relating to the bibliographies we are publishing.

Dr. Mohamed A. Elgari
Director

15 Rajab 1418
15 November 1997

PREFACE

From early 1970s to early '80s a number of bibliographies appeared covering works done in the field of Islamic economics in English, Arabic, Urdu, Turkish and German languages. Since then, due to fast development of the discipline many more books and research papers have appeared in the subject and need is felt to update these bibliographies. Because of increasing specialization, it is also felt that there should be separate bibliographies on different aspects of the subject. The present bibliography on "*History of Economic Thought in Islam*", is one such effort. This bibliography does *not* include works by the past Islamic thinkers. It lists only works in the English language which deal with the economic ideas of Muslim scholars in the past upto the end of 19th century. We have not included the translation of the original works of Muslim thinkers except where the translator/editor sheds light in his/her introduction on economic ideas of the author.

In total one hundred eighty papers/articles/books have been listed*. The present writer feels that the number of Islamic thinkers to be covered and works to be listed may be larger. Any suggestion or entry sent to improve the bibliography and remove its deficiencies will be appreciated.

I owe a special obligation to Dr. Muhammad Nejatullah Siddiqi who has been a source of inspiration for me in compilation of this bibliography. I am thankful to Dr. Ghazi Obaid Madani, former Director of Centre for Research in Islamic Economics and now President, King Abdulaziz University, Jeddah, on whose initiative this work has been done. I am also grateful to Dr. Mohamed Ali Elgari, the present Director of the Centre, who took keen personal interest in bringing out this bibliography. *Wa'l Hamdu li'llahi Awwalan wa Akhiran.*

A.A. Islahi
Aligarh
March 20, 1996

Editor's Note: This list has been classified in accordance with the scheme published in the *Journal of Economic Literature*, March 1991. In that scheme history of economic thought comes under category B. We begin with B 0 which is for general writings. Titled by the author: Development of Economic ideas and their History in Islam, this part has 27 items. This is followed by 96 items in B3, the category for individuals in JEL classification. The 50 individuals in this category have been distinguished from one another by a number preceded by a dot after B 3. Lastly we have "Some Important Economic Institutions in Islamic History" comprising 57 items spread over five sub categories under the category N (Economic History).

Items within each category or sub category are arranged alphabetically and given serial numbers.

HISTORY OF ECONOMIC THOUGHT IN ISLAM: A BIBLIOGRAPHY

Classification Scheme

- B0 : History of Economic Thought: General
(Development of Economic ideas and Their History in Islam)
- B3 : History of Economic Thought: Individuals
(Economic Ideas of Eminent Islamic Thinkers)
- N : Economic History
- N15 : Al Kharaj and Public Finance
- N25.1 : Partnership and *Mudarabah*
- N25.2 : Money and Banking
- N45.1 : Property Right
- N45.2 : Prohibition of *Riba*
- N45.3 : *Al Hisbah*
- N45.4 : *Al Waqf*
- N55.1 : Agriculture
- N55.2 : Land Management
- N75 : Trade and Commerce

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- B3.02 : Al Ghifari, Abu Dharr
- B3.03 : Ibn Marwan, Abd al Malik
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- B3.05 : Zaid b. Ali
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- B3.07 : Al Awzai, Abd al Rahman
- B3.08 : Malik b. Anas
- B3.09 : Abu Yusuf
- B3.10 : Al Shaibani, Muhammad
- B3.11 : Al Qarashi, Yahya b. Adam
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- B3.17 : Ibn Abi'l Rabi
- B3.18 : Al Baghdadi, Junaid
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- B3.20 : Al Buzajani
- B3.21 : Al Dawudi, Abu Jafar
- B3.22 : Ibn Miskawaih
- B3.23 : Al Biruni
- B3.24 : Al Mawardi
- B3.25 : Ibn Hazam
- B3.26 : Al Sarakhsi
- B3.27 : Al Tusi, Nizam al Mulik
- B3.28 : Al Dimashqi
- B3.29 : Al Ghazali
- B3.30 : Ibn al Awwam
- B3.31 : Al Kasani
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- B3.33 : Al Shaizari
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- B3.35 : Al Razi, Najm al Din
- B3.36 : Al Tusi, Nasir al Din
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- B3.38 : Al Jarsifi, Umar b. Uthman
- B3.39 : Ibn al Ukhuwwah
- B3.40 : Ibn al Qayyim
- B3.41 : Al Shatibi
- B3.42 : Ibn Khaldun
- B3.43 : Al Maqrizi
- B3.44 : Al Dawwani
- B3.45 : Alamgir, Aurangzeb
- B3.46 : Al Dihlawi, Shah Wali Allah
- B3.47 : Fodio, Shehu Uthman Dan
- B3.48 : Bello, Muhammad
- B3.49 : Al Afghani, Jamal al Din
- B3.50 : Khan, Sir Syed Ahmed

III. SOME IMPORTANT ECONOMIC INSTITUTIONS IN ISLAMIC HISTORY

- N15 : *Al Kharaj* and Public Finance
- N25.1 : Partnership and *Mudarabah*
- N25.2 : Money and Banking
- N45.1 : Property Right
- N45.2 : Prohibition of *Al Riba*
- N45.3 : *Al Hisbah*
- N45.4 : *Al Waqf*
- N55.1 : Agriculture
- N55.2 : Land Management
- N75 : Trade and Commerce

I

DEVELOPMENT OF ECONOMIC IDEAS AND THEIR HISTORY IN ISLAM

B0 History of Economic Thought in Islam

- 01 ABDUL QADIR, *Studies in Islamic Socio-Economic Thought*, Hyderabad, Institute of Indo-Middle East Cultural Studies, 1975.
- 02 AHGHARI, ZOHREH, *The Origin and Evolution of Islamic Economic Thought*, Florida State University, 1991, 240 p. (Ph.D. Thesis).
- 03 AHMAD, RAFIQ, "The Origin of Economics and The Muslims - A Preliminary Survey", *Pakistan Economic and Social Review*, Punjab University, June 1969, Vol. 7, No. 1, pp. 17-49.
- 04 BALOGUM, S.U., "Economic Policy of the Sokoto *Jehad*", *Hamdard Islamicus*, 1988, Vol. 11, No. 1, pp. 21-47.
- 05 BEACK, LOUIS, "The Economic Thought of Classical Islam" *Diogenes*, (Paris), April-June 1991, No. 154, pp. 99-116.
- 06 COHEN J. HAYYIM, "The Economic Background and the Secular Occupations of Muslim Jurisprudence and Traditionalists in The Classical Period of Islam (Until the Middle of the 11th Century)", *Journal of Economic and Social History of the Orient*, (Leiden), Jan. 1970, Vol. 13, Part 1, pp. 16-61.
- 07 ESSID, M. YASSINE, *A Critique of the Origin of Islamic Economic Thought* (Islamic History and Civilization Vol. II), Leiden: E.J. Brill, 1995, 257 pp.
- 08 ESSID, M. YASSINE, "Islamic Economic Thought" in S. Todd Lowry (Ed.), *Pre-classical Economic Thought: From Greek to the Scottish Enlightenment*, Norwel (Mass.) Kulwar Academic Publisher, 1987.
- 09 FALUYI, KEHINDE, "The Economics of the Sokoto *Jehad*," *Hamdard Islamicus*, 1991, Vol. 14, No. 1, pp. 29-42. See also: B3.47,1.

- 10 GHAZANFAR, S.M., "History of Economic Thought: The Schumpeterian 'Great Gap', the 'Lost' Arab-Islamic Legacy, and the Literature Gap", *Journal of Islamic Studies*, Oxford: Vol. 6, No. 2, 1995, pp. 234-253.
- 11 GHAZANFAR, S.M., *Exploration in Economic Thought: A Survey of Selected Arab Scholars' Contribution*, Paper presented at the Annual meeting of the American Economic Association, Atlanta, Georgia, Dec. 1989 (Mimeo).
- 12 GHAZANFAR, S.M., "Scholastic Economics and Arab Scholars: 'The Great Gap' Thesis Reconsidered" in *Diogenes* (Paris), April-June 1991, No. 154, pp. 117-140.
- 13 GRICE-HUTCHINSON, MARJORIE, *Early Economic Thought in Spain (1177-1740)*, London: George Alen & Unwin, 1978.
- 14 ISLAHI, A.A., *History of Economic Thought in Islam: A Subjectwise Survey*, Aligarh (India): Aligarh Muslim University, 1996, 40 pp.
- 15 ISLAHI, A.A., *Market and Price Mechanism in Pre-Classical Literature*, Typescript, 1991, 22 p. An abstract appeared in the Indian Economic Association Conference Volume, Anantapur (A.P. India: 1991, part 1, p. 159-60).
- 16 ISLAHI, A.A., *Market Mechanism in Islam: A Historical Perspective*, Aligarh: Aligarh Muslim University, 1991, 16 p. (Typescript).
- 17 KIFAYATULLAH, "Economic Thought in the 8th Century-The Muslim Contribution", *Voice of Islam*, Karachi, March 1976, Vol. 24, No. 6, pp. 301-304.
- 18 MIRAKHOR, ABBAS, "Muslim Scholars and The History of Economics: A Need for Reconsideration", *American Journal of Islamic Social Sciences*, Dec. 1987, Vol. 4, No. 2, pp. 245-276.
- 19 RAHIM, M.A., "Some Early Works on Islamic Economics" *Thoughts on Islamic Economics*, Dhaka: Islamic Economics Research Bureau, 1980, pp. 319-327.
- 20 SADEQ, ABUL HASAN M. and GHAZALI, AIDIT, (eds.) *Readings in Islamic Economic Thought*, Kuala Lumpur: Longman Malaysia, 1992, 272 p.
- 21 SIDDIQI, M.N., "Islamic Economic Thought: Foundation, Evolution and Needed Direction", in Abul Hasan M. Sadeq and Aidit Ghazali (eds.),

Reading in Islamic Thought, Kuala Lumpur, Longman Malaysia, 1992, pp. 14-32.

- 22 SIDDIQI, M.N., "Muslim Economic Thinking: A Survey of Contemporary Literature on Islamic Economics" Leicester: The Islamic Foundation, 1980, pp. 91-316.
- 23 SIDDIQI, M.N., *Recent Works on History of Economic Thought in Islam - A Survey*, Jeddah: International Centre for Research in Islamic Economics, 1982, 60 p.
- 24 SOMOGYI, J. DE., "Economic Fundamentals in Classical Arabic Literature", *Studies in Islam*, New Delhi, July 1966, Vol. 3, No. 3, pp. 115-18.
- 25 SOMOGYI, J. DE., "Economic Theory in Classical Arabic Literature", *Studies in Islam*, New Delhi, Jan. 1965, Vol. 2, No. 1, pp. 1-6.
- 26 TUMA, ELIAS, "Early Arab Economic Policies" Ist/7th/10th Centuries", *Islamic Studies*, Vol. 4, No. 1, 1965, pp. 1-23.
- 27 ZAFARUL ISLAM, *Socio-Economic Dimension of Fiqh Literature in Medieval India*, Lahore: Dyal Singh Trust Library, 1990, 150 p.

II

ECONOMIC IDEAS OF EMINENT ISLAMIC THINKERS

- B3.01 Al Faruq, Umar (40BH-23 AH/584-644 AD)*
- 1 QURESHI, AIJAZ HASAN, "Assessment and Collection of *Kharaj* (Land Tax) under Umar I, The Second Caliph in Islam", *Journal of Punjab University Historical Society*, Lahore: Vol. 13, No. 61, pp. 83-92; *Voice of Islam*, Karachi, Vol. 10, No. 11, Nov. 62, pp. 531-541.
 - 2 RANA, IRFAN MAHMUD, *Economic System Under Omar The Great*, Lahore: Muhammad Ashraf, 1970, 152 p. See also : N45.3
- B3.02 Al Ghifari, Abu Dharr Jundub Bin Junadah (d. 32/652)
- 1 YUSUF, S.M., "Abu Dharr, al Ghifari" in *Studies in Islamic History and Culture*, Lahore: Institute of Islamic Culture, 1970, pp. 169-190.
- B3.03 Ibn Marwan, Abd al Malik (26-86/646-705)
- 1 GRIERSON, PHILIP, "The Monetary Reforms of Abd al Malik", *Journal of Economic and Social History of the Orient*, Leiden: Vol. 3, Part 3, pp. 242-264.
- B3.04 Umar bin Abd al Aziz (61-101/681-720)
- 1 GIBB, H.A.R., "Fiscal Rescript of Umar II" *Arabica*, 1955, Vol. 2, pp. 1-16.
- B3.05 Zaid b. Ali (80-120/699-738)
- See: B0,23

* In what follows, dates within parentheses refer to dates of birth and deaths first in Hijri callender then in Gregorian. But the abbreviations AH and AD have been ommitted. A single date proceeded by the latter d stands for the date of death. The abbreviation BH means before Hijrah.

- B3.06 Abu Hanifah (80-150/699-767)
See: B0,23
- B3.07 Al Awza'i, Abd al Rahman (88-157/707-774)
See: B0,23
- B3.08 Malik b. Anas (93-179/712-796)
1 UMAR, ABDULLAH, *Malik's Concept of Amal*, Ph.D. Thesis, University of Chicago, 1978. See also: B0,23.
- B3.09 Abu Yusuf, Yaqub bin Ibrahim (113-182/731-798)
1 AZMI, SABAHUDDIN, *Abu Yusuf's Contribution to the Theory of Public Finance*, M. Phill. Dissertation, Aligarh Muslim University, 1995, 140 p.
2 SHEMESH, A. BEN, *Taxation in Islam*, Vol. III, edited Translation of Abu Yusuf's *Kitab al Kharaj*, Leiden: E.J. Brill, 1969, 155 pp.
See also: B0, 21; B0, 23; N15, 12.
- B3.10 Al Shaibani, Imam Muhammad bin Hasan (132-189/750-804)
B0, 17; B0,21; B0,23
- B3.11 Al Qarashi, Yahya bin Adam (d. 203/818)
1 KISTER, M.J., "The Social and Political Implications of Three Traditions in *The Kitab al Kharaj* of Yahya bin Adam al Qarashi", *Journal of Economic and Social History of the Orient*, (Leiden), Vol. 3, Part 3, Oct. 1960, pp. 326-334.
2 SHEMESH, A. BEN, *Taxation in Islam* (Translation of *Kitab al Kharaj*), Vol. I, Leiden: E.J. Brill, 1967, 172 pp.
See also: B0,23.
- B3.12 Al Shafi'i, Muhammad bin Idris (150-204/767-820)
See: B0,23
- B3.13 Ibn Sallam, Abu Ubaid al Qasim (d. 224/838)
See: B0,23.
- B3.14 Ibn Hanbal, Ahmad (164-241/780-855)

See: B0, 21.

- B3.15 Al Muhasibi, Abu Abd Allah al Harith bin Asad (d. 243/857)
- 1 GHAZALI, AIDIT, "Economic Thought of Abd Allah Harith al Muhasibi", in Abul Hasan M. Sadiq and Aidit Ghazali (eds.), *Readings in Islamic Economic Thought*, Kuala Lumpur: Longman Malaysia, 1992, pp. 59-65.
See also: B0, 21.
- B3.16 Al Jahiz, Abu Uthman Amr bin Bahr (163-255/780-869)
- See: N75,2; N75,5
- B3.17 Ibn Abi'l Rabi', Shihab al Din Ahmad b. Muhammad (218-272/833-)
- 1 HASANUZZAMAN, S.M., "Shihab al Din ibn Abi al Rabi': On Management of Personal and Public Wealth", *Islamic Studies*, Islamabad, Vol. 31, no. 3, Autumn 92, pp. 365-374.
- B3.18 Al Baghdadi, Junaid (d. 297/910)
- See: B0,21.
- B3.19 Ibn Jafar, Qudamah (d. 337/948)
- 1 SHEMESH, A. BEN, *Taxation in Islam* (Translation of Qudamah bin Jafar's *Kitab al Kharaj*), Vol. II, Leiden: Brill, 1965, 146 p.
See also: B0,23.
- B3.20 Al Buzajani, Abu'l Wafa Muhammad b. Muhammad (328-388/939-997)
- 1 EHRENKREUTZ, ANDREW D., "al Buzajani on the 'Ma'asir'", *Journal of Economic and Social History of the Orient*, Vol. 8, No. 1, Leiden, Aug. 1965, pp. 90-92.
- B3.21 Al Dawudi, Abu Jafar Ahmad (d. 401/1012)
- 1 AL FILI, NAJIB ABDUL WAHAB, *A Critical Edition of Kitab al Amwal by Abu Jafar Ahmad al Dawudi (d. 401 H)*, Vol. 1 & II, University of Exeter, U.K. 1989, 693 p.
 - 2 SHARAFUDDIN, ABDUL MUHSIN MUHAMMAD, "Abu Jafar al Dawudi's *Kitab al Amwal*", *Islamic Studies* (Rawalpindi), Vol. 4, No. 4, Dec. 1965, pp. 441-448. See also: B0,23.
- B3.22 Ibn Miskawaih (d. 421/1030)

- 1 KHAN, M. S., *An Unpublished Treatise of Miskawaih on Justice or Risalah fi Mahiat al Adl li-Miskawaih*, Leiden: E.J. Brill, 1964.
See also: B0,21.
- B3.23 Al Biruni, Muhammad b. Ahmad (362-440/973-1052)
- 1 SPENGLER, J.J., "al Beruni: Eleventh Century Iranian Malthusian?", *History of Political Economy*, Vol. 3, No. 1, Durham (USA): Spring 1971, pp. 92-104.
- B3.24 Al Mawardi, Abu'l Hasan (d. 450/1058)
- 1 AMEDROZ, H.F., "The Hisbah Jurisdiction in The *Ahkam al Sultaniyah* of Mawardi", *Journal of the Royal Asiatic Society of Great Britain & Ireland*, (London), 1916, pp. 77-101; 287-314.
See also: B0,21; B0,23.
- B3.25 Ibn Hazam (d. 456/1064)
- 1 GHAZALI, AIDIT, "Economic Thought of Ibn Hazam" in Abul Hasan M. Sadiq and Aidit Ghazali (eds.), *Readings in Islamic Economic Thought*, Kuala Lumpur: Longman Malaysia, 1992, pp. 66-73.
See also: N45.3, 10; N45.3, 18; N45.2, 5.
- B3.26 Al Sarakhsi, Shams al Din (d. 483/1090)
- See: B0,23.
- B3.27 Al Tusi, Nizam al Mulk (408-485/1018-1093)
- 1 GHAZALI, AIDIT, "Economic Thought of Nizam al Mulk al Tusi" in Abul Hasan M. Sadiq and Aidit Ghazali (eds.), *Readings in Islamic Economic Thought*, Kuala Lumpur: Longman Malaysia, 1992, pp. 74-87.
- 2 RAKE, H.K. (Tr. & Ed.), *The Book of Government and Rules for Kings (Siyasat Namah of Nizam al Mulk al Tusi)*, London: 1960.
- 3 RIZVI, S. RIZWAN ALI, "The *Siyasat Namah* (The Book of Government) of Nizam al Mulk Tusi", *Islamic Studies*, Vol. 20, No. 2, Summer 1981, p. 129. See also: B0,23.
- B3.28 Al Dimashqi, Abul Fadl Jafar bin Ali (5th Hijri Century / 12th Gregorian Century)

- 1 ESSID, YASSINE, "Greek Economic Thought in The Islamic Milieu: Bryson and Dimashqi" in S. Todd Lowry (ed.) *Perspectives on The History of Economic Thought*, Hampshire: (England): Edward Elgar, 1992, pp. 31-38. See also: B0,23; B0,24; B0,25.
- B3.29 Al Ghazali, Abu Hamid Muhammad (451-505/1055-1111)
- 1 GHAZANFAR, S.M. and ISLAHI, ABDUL AZIM, *Economic Thought of Al Ghazali*, Centre for Research in Islamic Economics, (Under print).
 - 2 GHAZANFAR, S.M. and ISLAHI, ABDUL AZIM, "Economic Thought of an Arab Scholastic: Abu Hamid al Ghazali" *History of Political Economy*, Durham (USA): Vol. 22, No. 2, Spring 1990, pp. 381-403.
 - 3 ORMAN, SABRI, *Economic Thought of Abu Hamid al Ghazali - A Methodological Approach*, New Jersey, Assembly of the World Religion, 1985, 13 p. (Mimeo).
 - 4 SADEQ, ABUL HASAN M., "Al Ghazali on Economic Issues and Some Ethico-Juristic Matters having Implications for Economic Behaviour" in Abul Hasan Sadeq & Aidit Ghazali (eds.): *Readings in Islamic Economic Thought*, Kuala Lumpur: Longman Malaysia, 1992, pp. 88-110.
 - 5 ZAYAS, FARISHTA G. DE, "Considerations on Ghazzali's Pragmatical and Mystical Approach to Zakah", in *Mihrajan al Ghazali*, Cairo: al Majlis al Ala, pp. 271-275. See also: 51.21; 51.23; 60.05; B0,21; B0,23; N75,5.
- B3.30 Ibn al Awwam, Abu Zakariya Yahya (d. 540/1145)
- 1 KHAN, ABDUL RAHMAN, "Ibn al Awwam's *Kitab al Filahah*", *Islamic Culture*, Vol. 24, Oct. 1950.
 - 2 KHAN, ABDUL RAHMAN, "Furhter Elucidation of Technical Matters Discussed in Ibn al Awwam's *Kitab of Filahah*", *Islamic Culture*, Vol. 28, April 1954, Vol. 29, Oct. 1955, Vol. 30, Jan. 1956.
- B3.31 Al Kasani, Abu Bakr Ala al Din bin Mas'ud (d. 578/1182)
- See: B0,23.
- B3.32 Ibn Tufail, Abu Bakr Muhammad bin Abd al Halim (494-581/1100-1185)
- 1 GHAZALI, AIDIT, "Economic Significance in Ibn Tufayl's Philosophy" in Abul Hasan Sadeq & A. Ghazali (eds.): *Readings in Islamic Economic Thought*, Kuala Lumpur: Longman Malaysia, 1992, pp. 111-118.

- B3.33 Al Shaizari, Abd al Rahman bin al Nasr (d. 589/1193)
See: B0,23.
- B3.34 Al Razi, Fakhr al Din (d. 606/1210)
See: B0,23.
- B3.35 Al Razi, Najm al Din (d. 654/1256)
See: B0,23.
- B3.36 Al Tusi, Nasir al Din (597-672/1201-1274)
- 1 MINORSKY, V., "Nasir al Din Tusi on Finance", *Iranica*, (Tehran University), 1964, pp. 64-85. See also: B0,21.
- B3.37 Ibn Taimiyah, Ahmad bin Abd al Halim (661-728/1263-1328)
- 1 AHMAD, ILYAS, "Ibn Taimiyah on Islamic Economics", *Voice of Islam*, (Karachi), Vol. 9, No. 11, Aug. 1961, pp. 57-69.
 - 2 ALI, AMEER, "Some Reflections on Islamic Economics and Azim Islahi's *Economic Concepts of Ibn Taimiyah*": (A Review Essay), *Journal Institute of Muslim Minority Affairs*, (London), Vol. 10, No. 2, July 1989, pp. 527-539.
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 - 4 HOLLAND, MUHTAR, *Public Duties in Islam* (Tr. of Ibn Taimiyah's work al *Hisbah Fi'l Islam* (ed. by K. Ahmad), Leicester, The Islamic Foundation, 1982, 158 p.
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(Under the same title, extracts of this work have been included in ethico-Juristic Matters having Implications for Economic Behaviour" Sadeq and Ghazali, *Readings in Islamic Economic Thought*, Kuala Lumpur: Longman Malaysia, 1992, pp. 119-156.
 - 6 ISLAHI, A.A., "Ibn Taimiyah's Concept of Market Mechanism", *Journal of Research in Islamic Economics*, (Jeddah) Winter 1985, Vol. 2, No. 2, pp. 55-56.

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- 7 KAHF, MONZER, "The Economic Views of Taqi al Deen Ibn Taimiyah", *Al Ittihad*, (Indiana/Plainfield), 1981, Vol. 18, No. 3, pp. 9-21.
 - 8 KHAN, M. FAHIM, "Economic Concept of Ibn Taimiyah by A.A. Islahi", *The Muslim World Book Review* (Review Article). Leicester (U.K.): The Islamic Foundation, 1989, Vol. 9, No. 2, pp. 24-25.
 - 9 RASHID, SALIM, Review on "Economic Concept of Ibn Taimiyah by A.A. Islahi", *Pacific Affairs*, Vol. 63, No. 4, 1991, pp. 547-549.
 - 10 SHERWANI, H.K., "Ibn-i-Taimiyah's Economic Thought", *Islamic Literature*, (Lahore), Vol. 8, No. 1, Jan 1956, pp. 9-22.
 - 11 UDOVITCH, A.L., "Economic Concepts of Ibn Taimiyah by Abdul Azim Islahi" (Review Article), *Middle-East Journal*, 1990, Vol. 44, No. 3, pp. 522-523. See also: B0,21; B0,23.
- B3.38 Al Jarsifi, Umar bin Uthman, (7th century/ 13th century AD)*
- 1 LATHAM, J.D., "Observations on the text and translation of al Jarsifi's Treatise on *Hisba*", *Journal of Semetic Studies*, Vol. 5, 1960, pp. 124-143.
 - 2 WICKENS, G.M., "Al Jarsifi on *Hisba*", *Islamic Quarterly*, 1956, Vol. 3, pp. 176-187.
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- * According to Khair al Din al Zereky, "al Jarsifi is Umar bin Abd al Aziz whose period is after 1279 AH/ 1862 AD." See *al Aalam*, Beirut, Dar al Ilm, 1987, Vol. 5, p. 51.
- B3.39 Ibn al Ukhuwwah (d. 729/1329)
- 1 LEVY, RUEBEN, Notes and Editing of 'Ibn al Ukhuwwah's *Ma'alim al Qurbah fi Ahkam al Hisbah*, London: Luzac & Co., 1938, 256+113 p.
See also: B0,23.
- B3.40 Ibn al Qayyim (691/751/1292-1350)
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III

SOME IMPORTANT ECONOMIC INSTITUTIONS IN ISLAMIC HISTORY

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